

# **GPS/INS Flight Testing on the L-29 Delfin**

*For the  
Quarterly Review of the Joint University Program for Air  
Transportation Research  
Friday, October 18<sup>th</sup>, 2002*

**Curtis Cutright, Jansen Litter, Dan Suriyamongkol,  
Michael S. Braasch**

**Avionics Engineering Center  
Ohio University, Athens**



# Purpose

- Hardware/software sensor testbed
- Software INS/GPS integration
- Noise versus dynamic tracking error trade off
- Synthetic aperture radar
- Aircraft system id/flight control design educational tool



# Flight Test Vehicle



- **L - 29 Delfin**
- **High Altitude 11 Km**
- **High Speed 354 knots**
- **Fully Aerobatic**

Flight Specs Taken From <http://aeroweb.brooklyn.cuny.edu/specs/aero/l-29.htm>



# Delphin Equipment

- Navigation Grade INS
- Industrial Keyboard
- Shock-hardened Computer
- Industrial Flat Panel Display
- NovAtel GPS Receiver
- Navigation Grade IMU

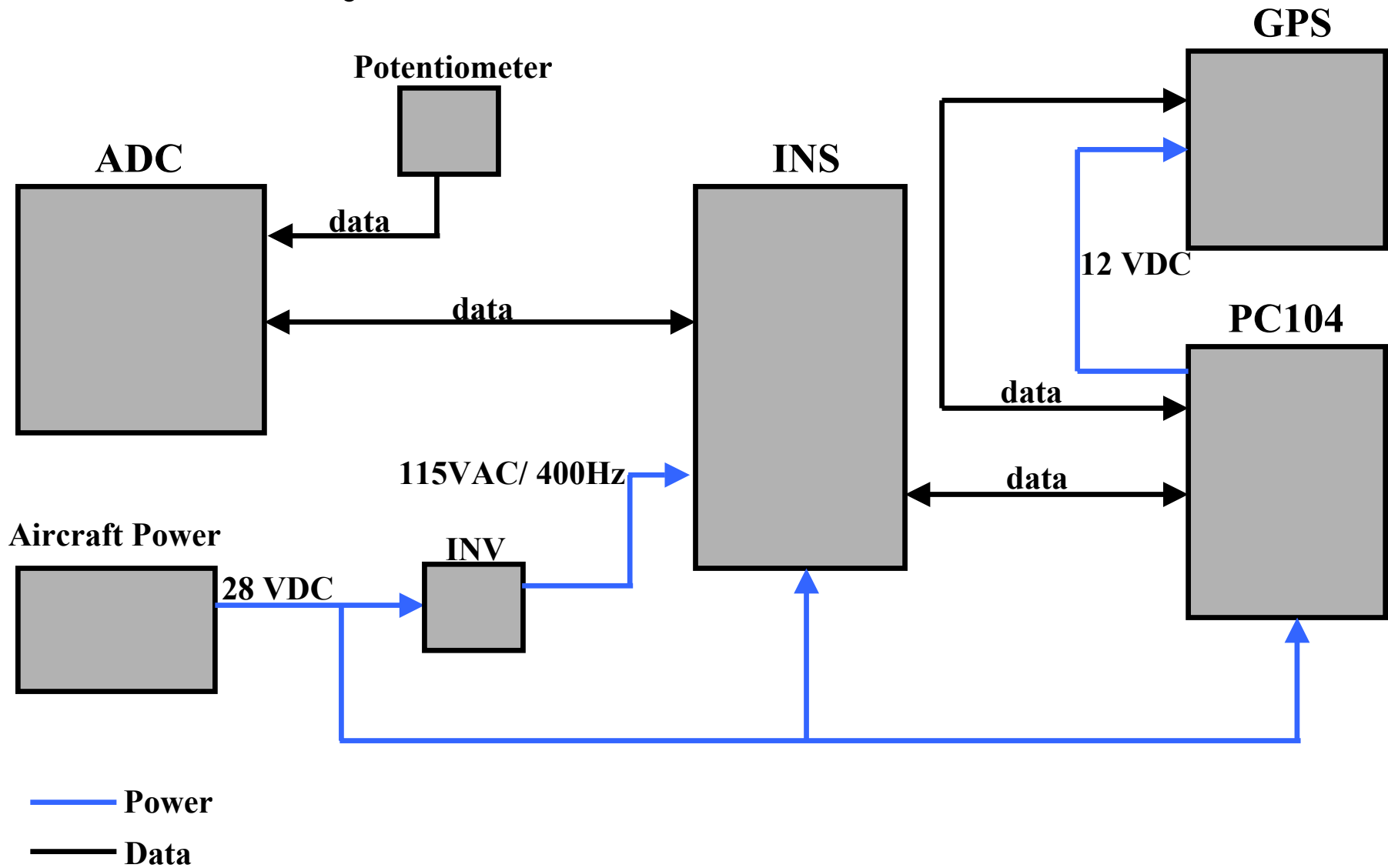


# Project Development

- Initial equipment installation is complete
- GPS and INS data collected simultaneously in real time
- Previous INS problem solved: the unit needed to know whether it was in the left, center or right position (the unit was designed to be part of a triple-redundant installation)



# System Block Schematic

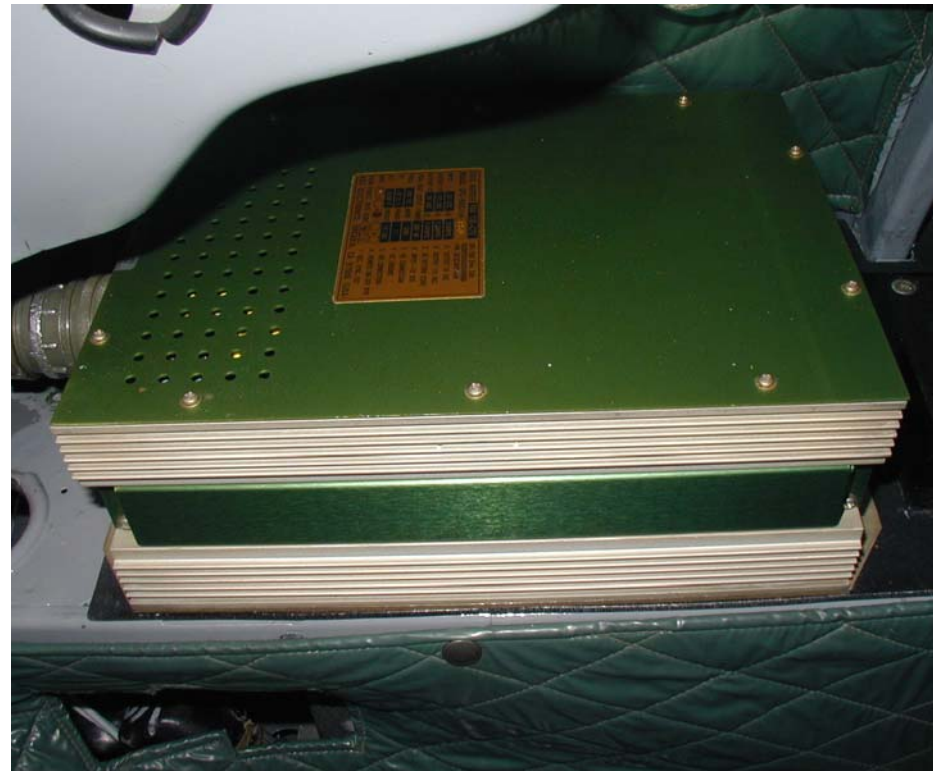


# Installed Equipment

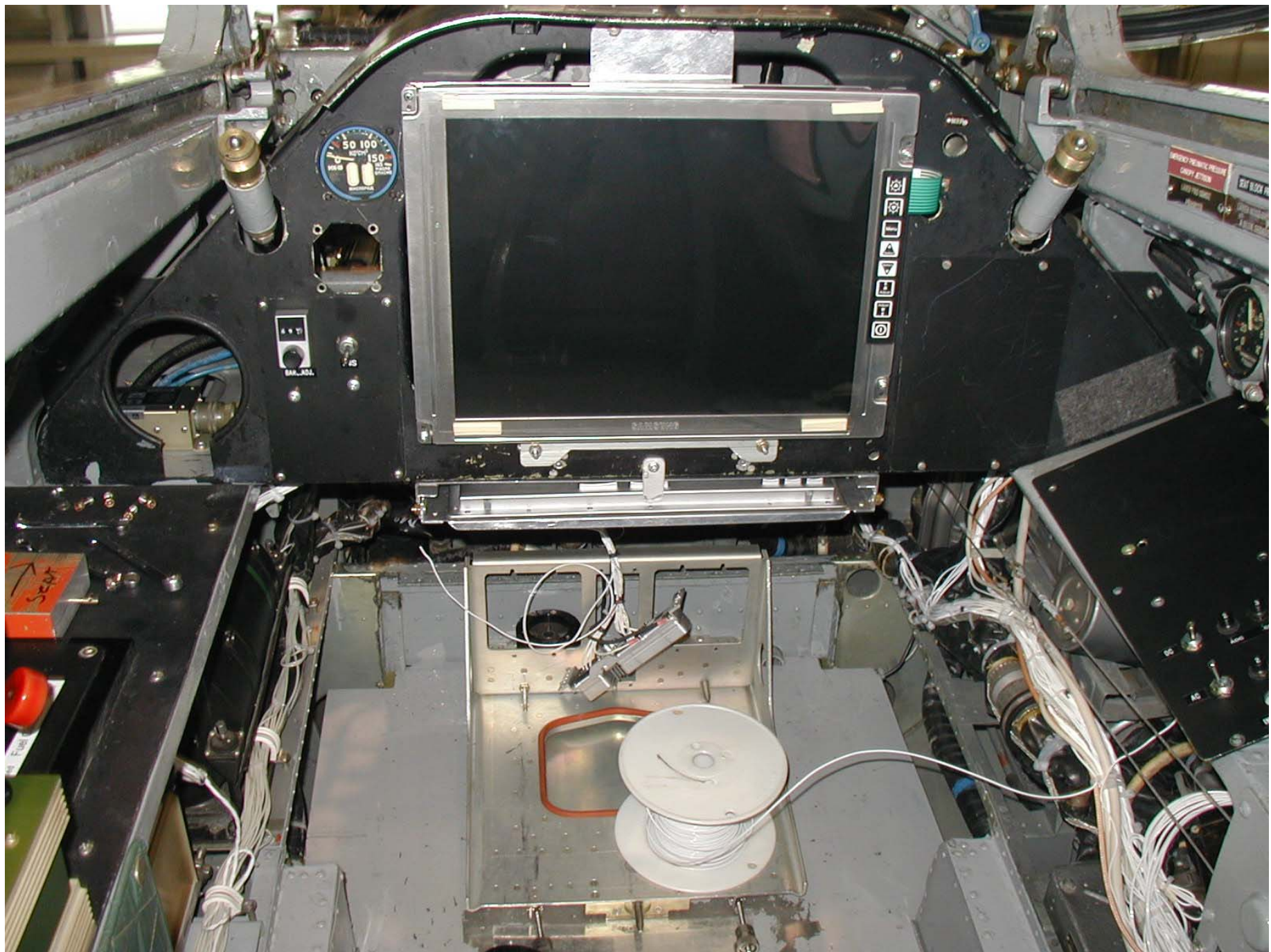
ADC



Inverter









# Installed Equipment Continued

**Industrial Keyboard**



**INS On Switch**



# Installed Equipment Continued

**Novatel GPS Receiver**

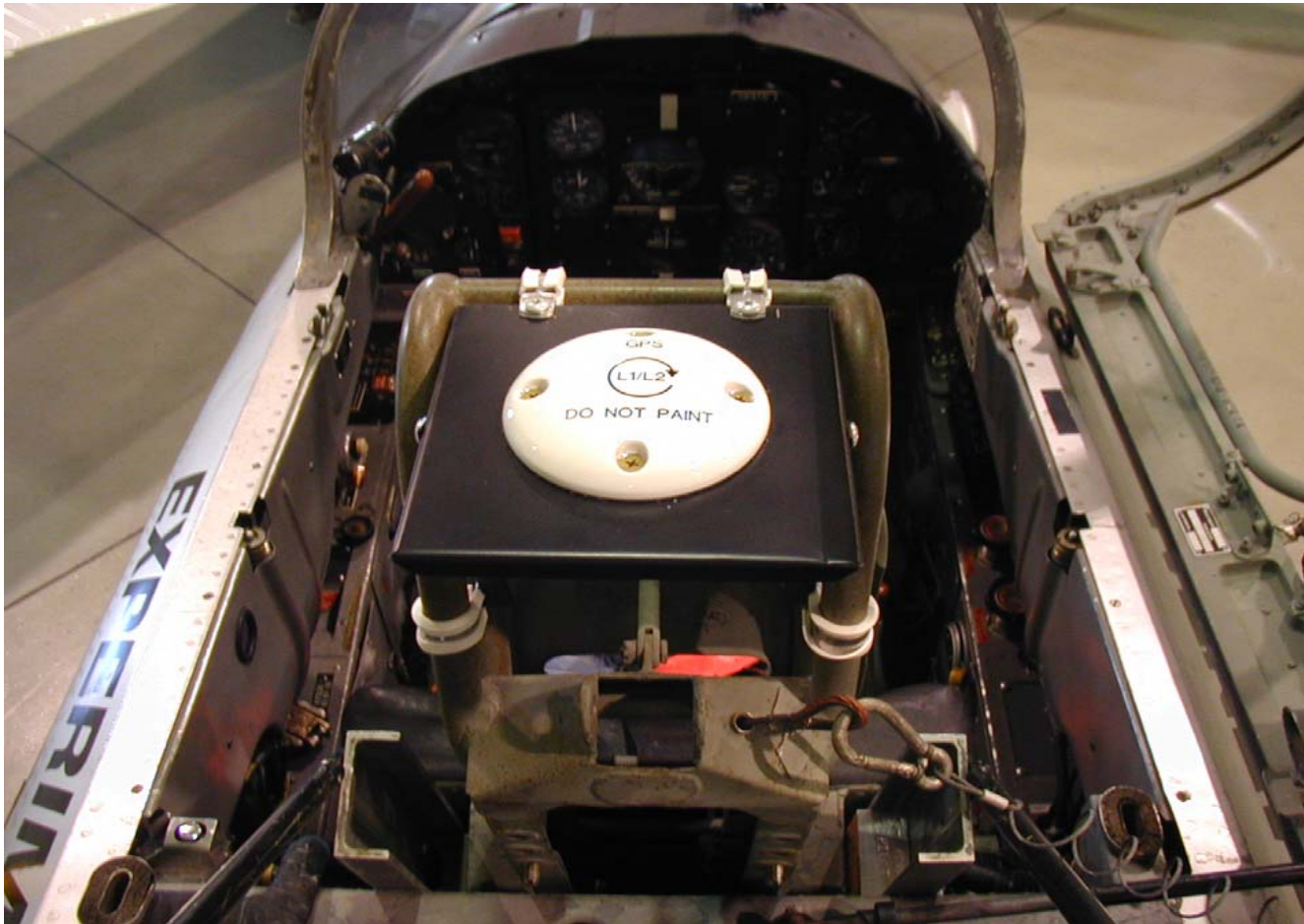


**Control Switches**

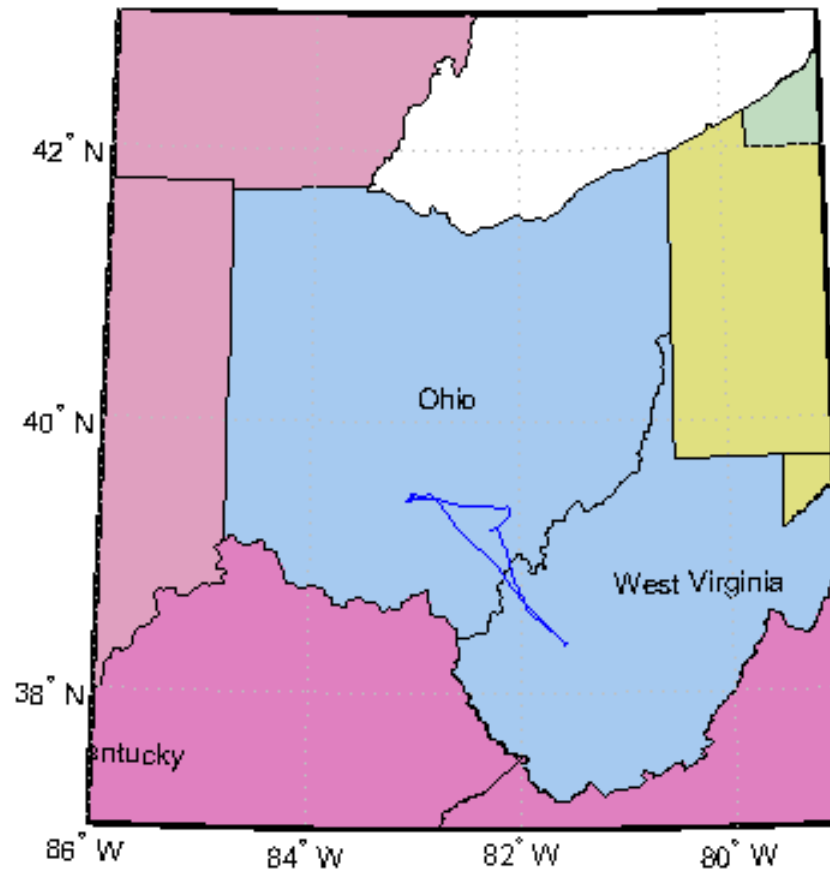


# Installed Equipment Continued

## GPS Antenna

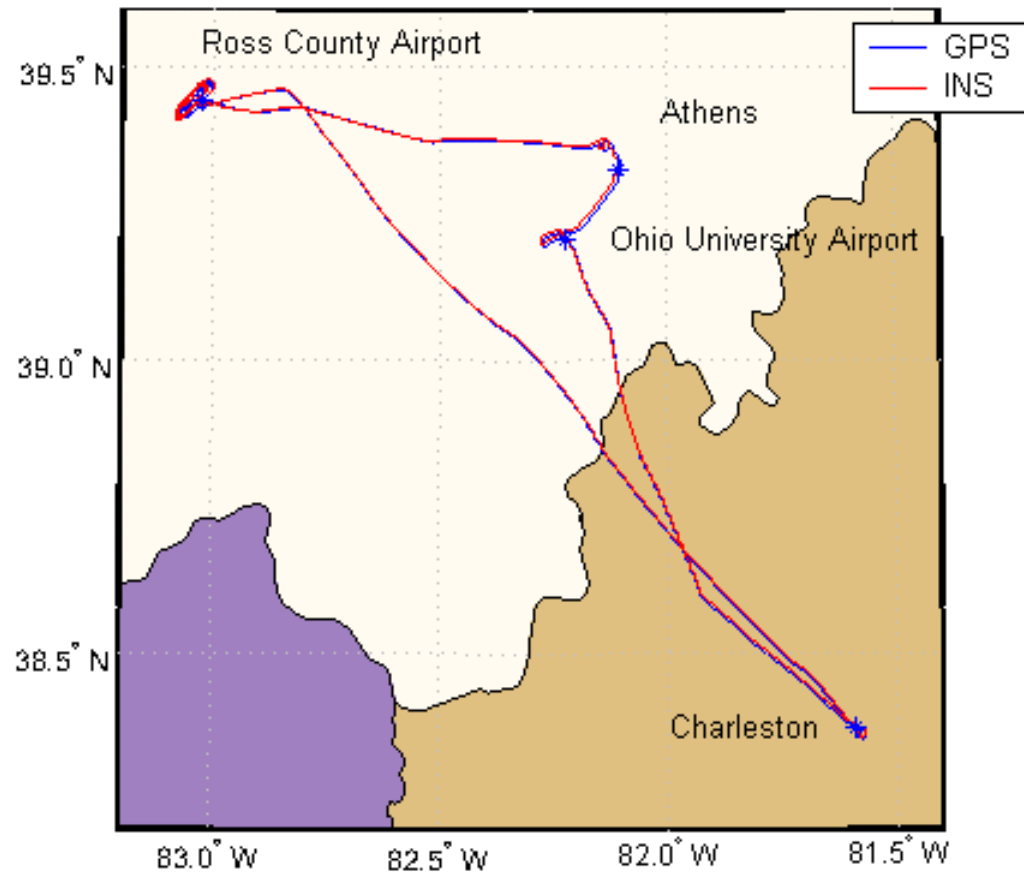


# Flight Test – July 17, 2002



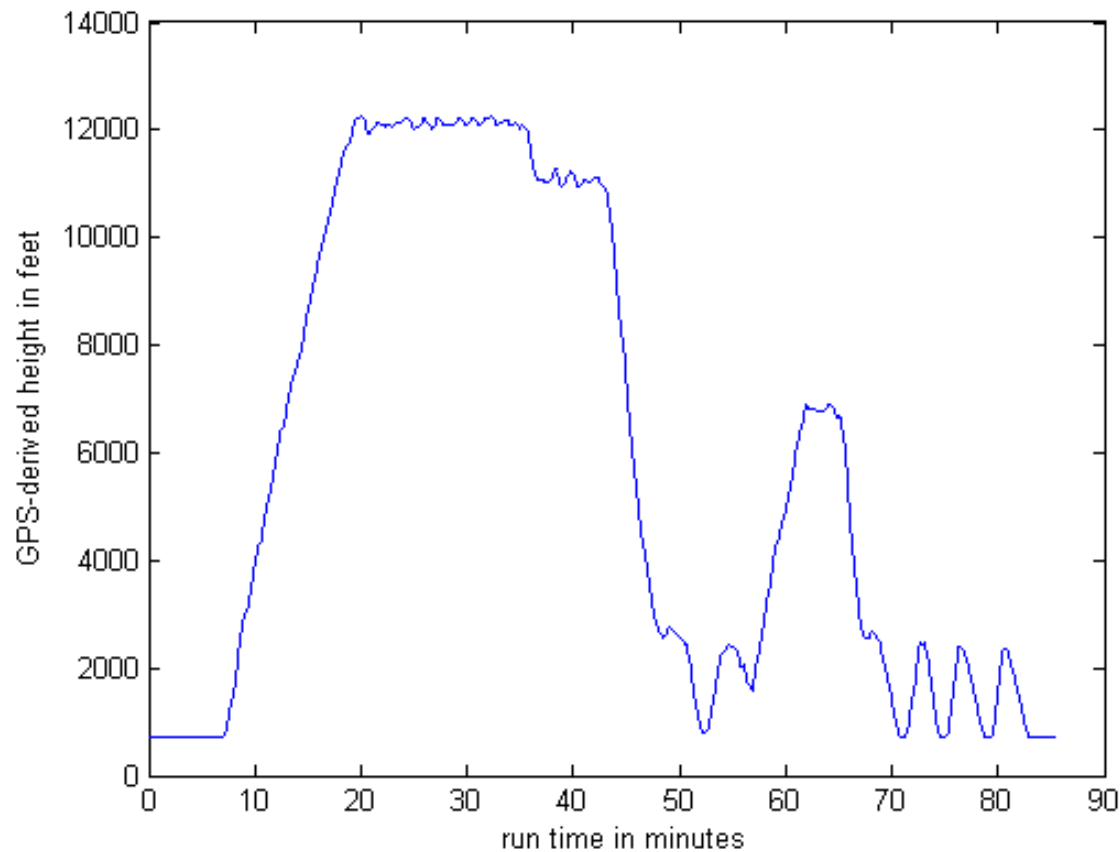


# GPS and INS-Derived Profiles

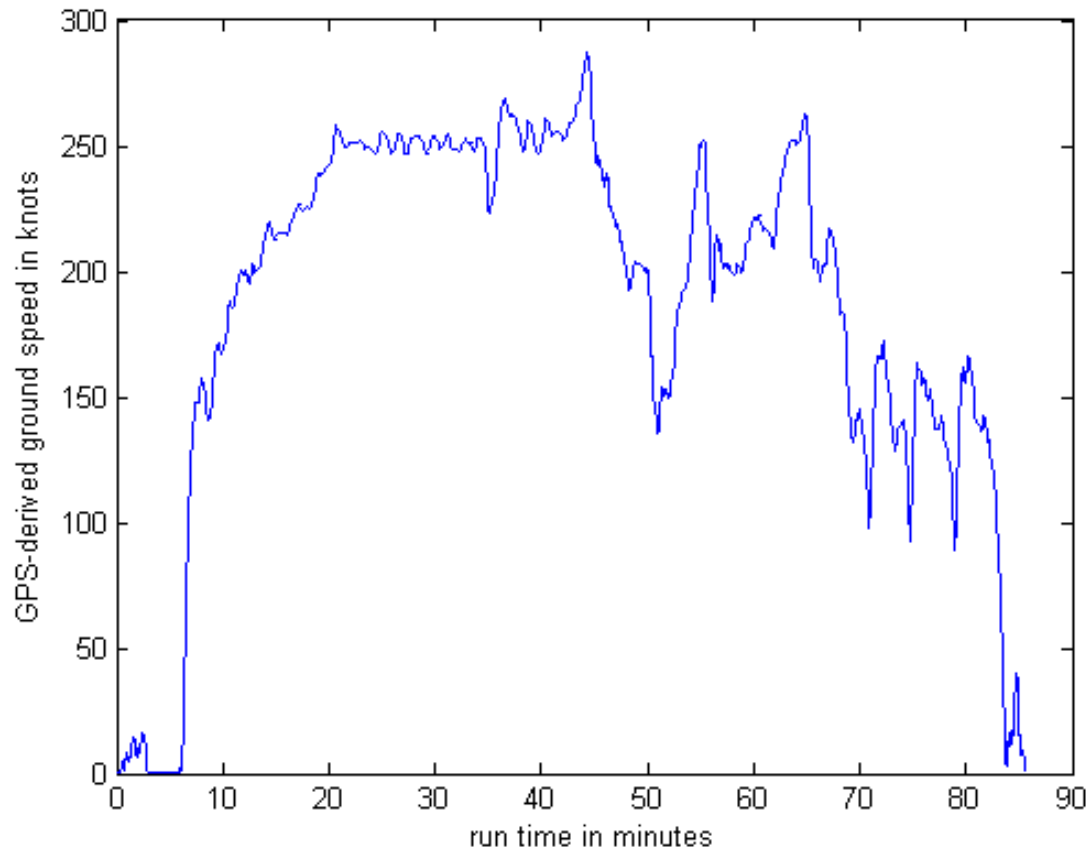




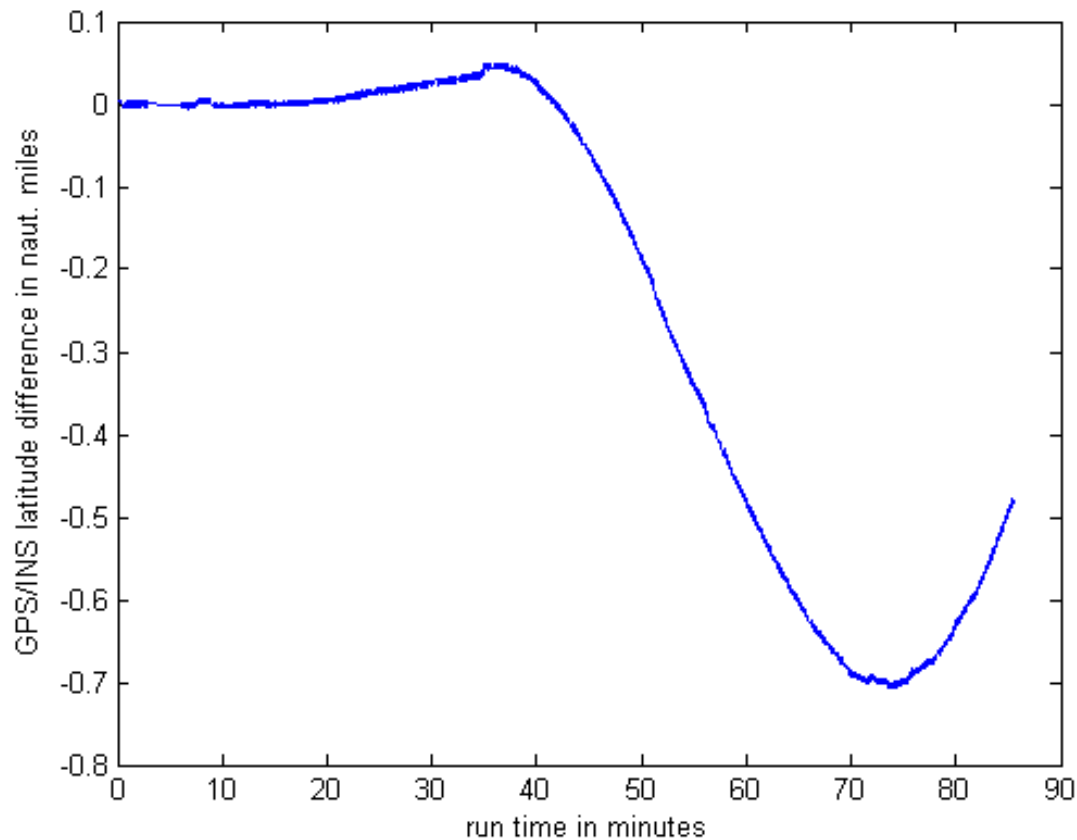
# GPS-Derived Height



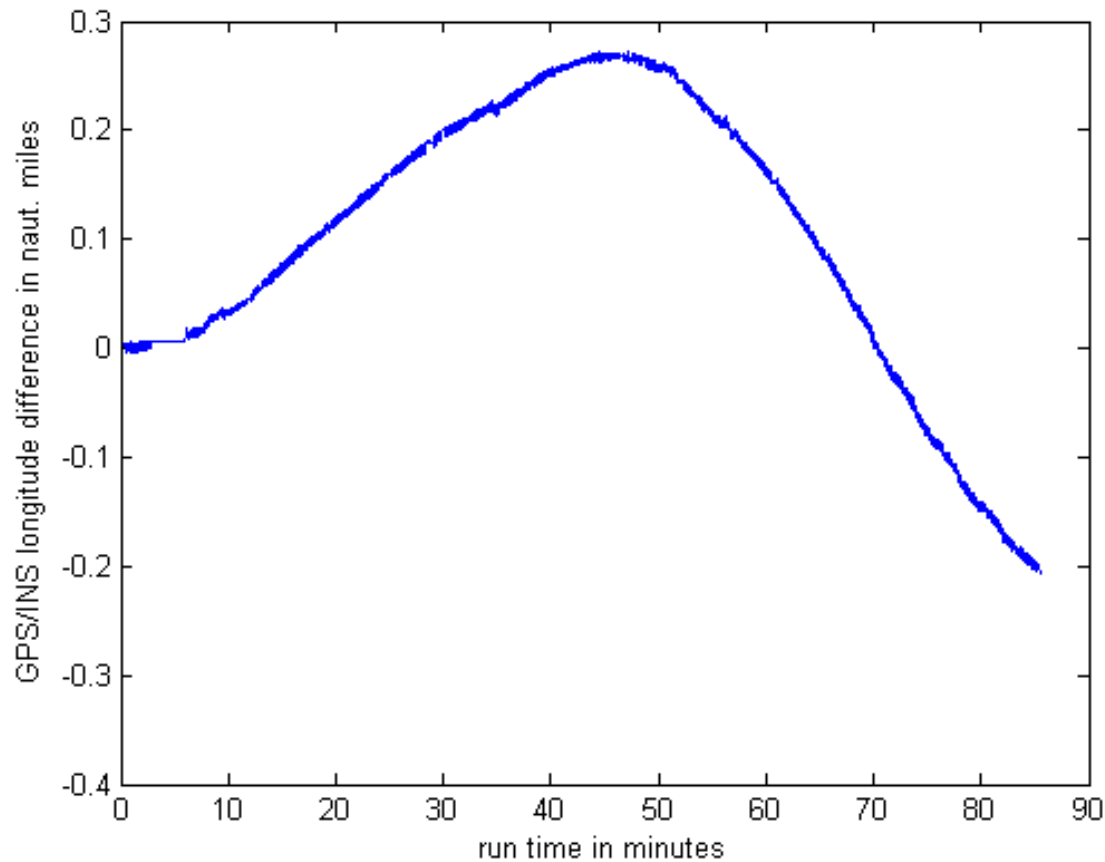
# GPS-Derived Ground Speed



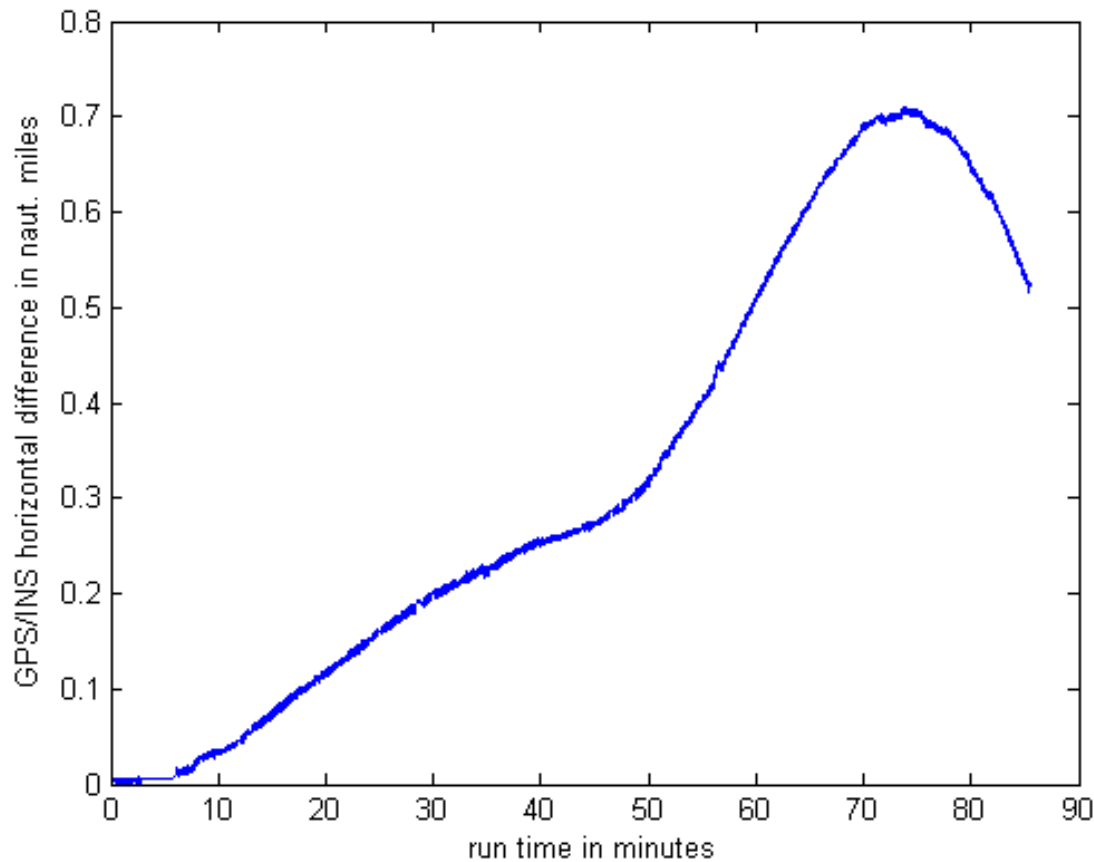
# GPS/INS Latitude Difference



# GPS/INS Longitude Difference

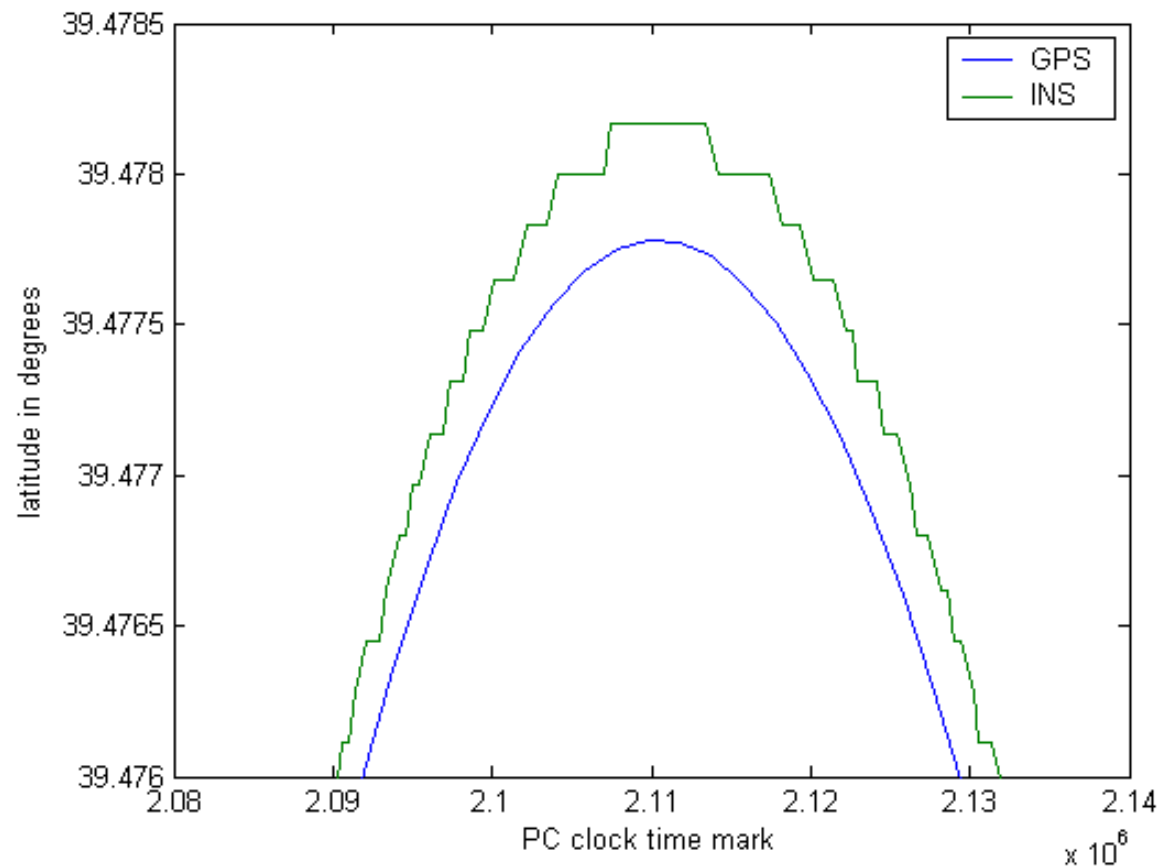


# GPS/INS Horizontal Difference





# GPS & INS Position Resolution



# Conclusions

- Difficult to collect high-rate data from multiple sensors with a single PC
- Currently investigating alternative data collection strategies; leaning toward installation of a 2<sup>nd</sup> PC-104
- Will be working with Frank van Graas to flight test high accuracy GPS velocity determination algorithms (principle application: Synthetic Aperture Radar)



# Contact Information

Principle Investigator: Dr. Michael Braasch

[Braaschm@ohiou.edu](mailto:Braaschm@ohiou.edu)

Research Engineer: Curtis Cutright

[Cutright@ieee.org](mailto:Cutright@ieee.org)

